

<u>Chronology</u>

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Relive past experiences through role play activities and tell events in order.	Put familiar events in chronological order using pictures and discussions.	such as first, next, finally, then and after that can be used to order information	Know that a timeline is a display of events people or objects on chronological order showing different periods of time. Sequence significant information in order.	Sequence dates and information from several historical periods on a timeline using BC and AD.	Sequence significant dates about events within a historical time period on historical timelines.	between world history on a	Articulate and present a clear chronological word history within and across historical periods.



Everyday Life

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Talk about special times or events that are important to them.	Talk about past and present events in their own lives and those who are important to them	Describe an aspect of everyday life within or beyond living memory	Describe the everyday lives of people in a period within or beyond living memory.	Describe the everyday lives of people from past historical periods: Study how Stone Age, Bronze Age and Iron Age life are defined by the making of weapons and farming. Describe the 'Romanisation' of Britain, including the impact of technology, culture and beliefs such as roman forts roads, running water and baths, Roman gods and goddesses.	Describe the 'Romanisation' of Britain, including the impact of technology, culture and beliefs such as building roads towns roman numerals and Christianity. Explain how artefacts provide evidence of everyday life in the past.	Explain how everyday life in an ancient civilisation changed or continued during different periods.	Evaluate the human impact of war, oppression, conflict and rebellion on the everyday life of a past or ancient society.



Hierarchy and Power

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Talk about the actions of kings and queens in stories.	Explore and talk about pictures, stories and information books on the theme of royalty.	a monarch	Describe the hierarchy of a past society.	Describe the roles of tribal communities and explain how this influenced everyday life. Describe the hierarchy and different roles in Roman life. Describe the significance and impact of power struggles in Roman Britain.	Describe the hierarchy and different roles in ancient civilisations of Sumer, Indus Valley and Ancient Egypt	significance, impact and legacy of power in the Shang Dynasty	Describe and explain the significance of a leader in WW2. Describe how the resistance, refusal or rebellion of individuals, groups and civilisations can affect a society or practice.



<u>History</u>

Civilisations

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
					Explain the cause and consequence of invasion and migration by the Romans into Britain. Describe the significance and impact of power struggles on Britain in Anglo Saxon times.	Describe the achievements and influence of the ancient Greeks on the wider world. Study the importance of a past or ancient civilisation or society (people, culture, art, politics, hierarchy).	Describe and explain the common traits and motives of leaders and monarchs from different historical periods. Describe some of the significant achievements of mankind and explain why they are important. Create an in-depth study of the characteristics and importance of a past or ancient civilisatior or society (people, culture, art, politics, hierarchy).



Artefacts and Sources

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Comment and ask questions about objects from the past.	Make observations about objects and artefacts from the past, such as toys, clothes and other items relating to everyday life.	Use a range of historical artefacts to find out about the past. Express an opinion about a historical source.	. Examine an artefact and suggest what it is, where it is from, when and why it was made and who owned it. Use historical sources to begin to identify viewpoint.	and draw conclusions about the reliability of a historical source or artefact. Identify and discuss different viewpoints in a range of historical	Explain how the design, decoration and materials used to make an artefact can provide evidence of the wealth, power and status of the object's owner. Identify bias in primary and secondary sources.	build a picture of a historical event or person.Find evidence from different sources,	Ask perceptive questions to evaluate an artefact or historical source. Identify different types of bias in historical sources and explain the impact of that bias.



Local History

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
school or locality has	about important	Describe important events in the school's history.	Describe, in simple terms, the importance of local events, people and places.	historical information to	Describe and explain the impact of a past society on a local settlement or community.	aspect of history or a site dating from beyond 1066 that	Present an in-depth study of a local town or city, suggesting how to source the required information.

Compare and Contrast

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
similarities and differences between life now and in the	Describe some similarities and differences between things in the past and the present.	and differences between ways of	Describe what it was like to live in a different period.	Explain the similarities and differences between two periods of history.	Compare and contrast two civilisations.	contrast an aspect of history across two or more	Compare and contrast leadership, belief, lifestyle or significant events across a range of time periods



Significant Events

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Begin to make sense of their own life story and family history by talking about significant events, such as birthdays or other celebrations.	discuss significant events from the past.	features of a	Explain why an event from the past is significant.	•	Explain in detail the multiple causes and effects of significant events.	aspect of world history is	Present a detailed historical narrative about a significant global event.

Significant People

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
questions about significant people	Share stories and talk about significant people who lived in the past.	term significant	Use historical models to make judgements about significance and describe the impact of a significant historical individual.	to historically valid questions about a	Construct a profile of a significant leader using a range of historical sources.	how the religious, political, scientific or personal beliefs of a significant individual caused them to behave in a particular way.	Examine the decisions made by significant historical individuals, considering their options and making a summative judgement about their choices.



British History

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
	Listen to and talk about stories describing significant events from the past.	Describe a significant historical event in British history	Describe and explain the importance of a significant individual's achievements on British history.	Describe how a significant event or person in British history changed or influenced how people live today. Explain the cause, consequence and impact of invasion and settlement in Britain.	Describe a series of significant events, linked by a common theme, that show changes over time in Britain Explain the cause, consequence and impact of invasion and settlement in Britain.	study of an aspect of British history beyond 1066.	Articulate the significance of a historical person, event, discovery or invention in British history. Describe the growth of the British economy and the ways in which its growth impacted on British life.



<u>History</u>

<u>Vocabulary</u>

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
relating to the passage of time when retelling a past event.	Order and sequence a familiar event using words relating to the passage of time, including yesterday, last week, before and then.	relating to the passing of time to communicate ideas	Use the historical terms year, decade and centur y	Use historical terms to describe periods of time include decade , century , millennia , era , AD , CE , BC and BCE . Ask well composed historical questions about aspects of everyday life in ancient periods such as 'How' 'why' or 'to what extent '	Historical terms include abstract nouns, such as invasion and monarchy. Use more complex historical terms to explain and present historical information.	which may include abstract nouns, such as peasantry , civilisation , treason , empire , rebellion and revolt. Articulate and organise important information and	Abstract terms include nouns, such as empire, civilisation, parliament, peasantry, conquest, continuity, discovery, interpretation, invasion, nation, significance and sacrifice. Use abstract terms to express historical ideas and information.